

HOW PEOPLE LEARN:

PRESENTING THE LEARNING THEORY AND INQUIRY CYCLE UPON WHICH THE IRIS MODULES ARE BUILT

CHALLENGE

- **Media:** Kellie is a new faculty member and wants her own instruction to be a good model for future teachers (movie)

INITIAL THOUGHTS

- How can faculty present important content to be learned in ways that improve student learning?
- Is there a tool or format that helps faculty organize effective instruction?
- Are there modules available for faculty use that are based on learning science research, and therefore really do increase student learning? If so, how can faculty use them?

PERSPECTIVES AND RESOURCES

- Module Objectives (box)
 - After completing the entire Perspectives and Resources section and reviewing the accompanying activities, you should be able to:
 - Briefly explain the HPL framework
 - Explain the *STAR Legacy* cycle
 - Understand how to use IRIS Modules

▶ Page 1: Overview of the HPL framework

- The IRIS Center believes... (bulleted list)
- Activities of the IRIS Center
- Star Legacy (graphic)
- Four lenses that focus learning (diagram)
- **Media:** Overview of HPL framework (movie)

▶ Page 2: Learning-Centered Learning Environment

- Inclusion of student's knowledge, interests, and values
- **Media:** Amani reflects on her student's experience (audio)
- **Activity:** Fish is Fish (box with link)
 - *Link:* Fish is Fish (movie)
 - *Link:* John Bransford illustrate how we construct new knowledge based on existing knowledge and conceptions (audio)
- **Activity:** Memory (box with link)
 - *Link:* Memory (movie)
 - *Link:* John Bransford illustrates that making the right instructional decisions will help meet a student's needs (audio)
- **Activity:** Learning-Centered Example (box)

🎧 Page 3: Knowledge-Centered Learning Environment

- Questions about course content (bulleted list)
- Questions that an instructor should ask in order to accurately evaluate the knowledge-centeredness of the environment that needs to be created (bulleted list)
- **Media:** Kellie reflects on approaches to instruction (audio)
- Balance of learning with understanding and skill building
- **Activity:** Bass Fishing (box with link)
 - *Link:* Bass Fishing (movie)
 - *Link:* John Bransford illustrate how we construct new knowledge based on existing knowledge and conceptions (audio)
- **Activity:** Memory (box with link)
 - *Link:* Memory (movie)
 - *Link:* John Bransford illustrates that making the right instructional decisions will help meet a student's needs (audio)
- *Link:* How the knowledge-centeredness is incorporated into the IRIS Module *Accessing the General Education Curriculum* (box with link)

🎧 Page 4: Assessment-Centered Learning Environment

- Important features of an assessment-centered learning environment include... (bulleted list)
- Formative assessment
- **Media:** Kellie reflects on assessments (audio)
- Summative Assessment
- **Activity:** Test Gift (box with link)
 - *Link:* Test Gift (movie)
 - *Link:* John Bransford contrasts the difference between formative and summative assessment (audio)
- **Media:** James Pellegrino describes the importance of assessment practices (audio)
- *Link:* An activity from the IRIS Module *What Do You See?: Perceptions of Disability*

🎧 Page 5: Community-Centered Learning Environment

- Fostering of norms that promote life-long learning
- Alignment of course expectations among students and instructor
- **Media:** Expectations (audio)
- Positive outcomes (bulleted list)
- **Activity:** What Answer? (box with link)
 - *Link:* What Answer? (movie)
 - *Link:* John Bransford illustrate how using classroom norms can help to develop problem-solving skills and adaptive expertise (audio)
- *Link:* Peter Vaill talks about the new paradigms for teaching and learning at the college level (audio)
- *Link:* Community-centered activity in the IRIS Module *Teachers at the Loom*

🎧 Page 6: Balanced Learning Environment

- Teachers should ask themselves the following questions... (bulleted list)
- Benefits to Learners
- **Media:** Balanced Learning Environment (audio)

- **Activity:** Identify which element of the HPL framework is demonstrated in each example, and reflect on the benefits for your student (box with links)

🔍 Page 7: What is the *STAR Legacy* cycle?

- **Media:** John Bransford describes the *STAR Legacy* (movie)

🔍 Page 8: How is HPL embedded into the cycle?

- Elements of the HPL framework may appear in combination in every stage of the *STAR Legacy* cycle

🔍 Page 9: IRIS Overview

- **What:** Faculty enhancement center aimed at ensuring that all school personnel are prepared to work with students with disabilities and their families
- **Why:** The Amendments of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) mandates greater access to the general curriculum and appropriate educational services in an inclusive environment. The IRIS Center's activities contribute to meeting those mandates
- **Who:** The IRIS Center serves faculty members in college and university pre-service programs that prepare K–12 general education teachers, school administrators, school nurses, and school counselors
- **How:** Free course enhancement materials for college faculty that include online interactive modules, case study units, information briefs, student activities, a searchable directory of disability-related Web sites, and a searchable online dictionary. Resources are designed for use as supplementary materials or in-class activities
- **When:** Initiated August, 2001, and ongoing for five years through a cooperative agreement with the U.S. Department of Education

🔍 Page 10: Considerations for Application

- Full in-class use
- Partial in-class use
- Homework
- Sequence modules together
- **Media:** Nancy Hunt and Brenda Naimy describe how IRIS Modules have been implemented into their university courses for non-special education majors (audio)

🔍 Page 11: References, Additional Resources, and Information

- References
- Additional Resources and Information

🔍 Page 12: Credits

- Content Experts
- Module Developers
- Module Production Team
- Module Production Support Team
- Media Production Team
- Media
- Expert Interviews

ASSESSMENT

- “Please complete the items below” (numbered questions)

WRAP UP

- Summary of module
 - *Link*: Incorporating the four HPL lenses